## What is claimed is:

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- 1 1. A thermal barrier coating composition comprising 46-97 molar
- 2 percent base oxide, 2-25 molar percent primary stabilizer, 0.5-
- 3 25 molar percent group A dopant, and 0.5-25 molar percent group
- 4 B dopant, said base oxide being selected from the group
- 5 consisting of  $ZrO_2$ ,  $HfO_2$  and combinations thereof, said primary
- 6 stabilizer being selected from the group consisting of  $Y_2O_3$ ,
  - $Dy_2O_3$ , and  $Er_2O_3$  and combinations thereof, said group A dopant being selected from the group consisting of rare earth oxides, alkaline earth metal oxides, transition metal oxides and combinations thereof, and said group B dopant being selected
    - from the group consisting of  $Nd_2O_3$ ,  $Sm_2O_3$ ,  $Gd_2O_3$ ,  $Eu_2O_3$  and combinations there.
    - 2. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the group A dopant is selected from the group consisting of  $Sc_2O_3$ ,  $Yb_2O_3$ , MgO, NiO,  $Cr_2O_3$ , CoO,  $Fe_2O_3$ ,  $TiO_2$ ,  $RuO_2$ ,  $Ta_2O_5$ , and combinations thereof.
- 1 3. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein the group A dopant and the group B dopant are present in
- 3 the composition in substantially equal molar percentages.
- 1 4. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein the ratio of the molar percentages of group A dopant to
- 3 group B dopant is between about 1:8 and 8:1.

- 1 5. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein the ratio of the molar percentage of the primary
- 3 stabilizer to the sum of the molar percentages of the Group A
- 4 dopant and the Group B dopant is between 1:1 and 10:1.
- 1 A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein the ionic radius of the group A dopant cation is smaller
- 3 than the ionic radius of the primary stabilizer oxide cation or the base oxide cation.
  - A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the ionic radius of the group B dopant cation is larger than the ionic radius of the primary stabilizer oxide cation or , combe ronearth the base oxide cation.
  - 8. A thermal barrier coating composition comprising 46-97 molar percent base oxide, 2-25 molar percent primary stabilizer, 0.5-12.5 molar percent group A dopant, and 0.5-12.5 molar percent group B dopant, said base oxide being selected from the group
  - 5 consisting of ZrO2, HfO2 and combinations thereof, said primary
  - 6 stabilizer being selected from the group consisting of  $Y_2O_3$ ,
  - $Dy_2O_{30}$  and  $Er_2O_{3}$  and combinations thereof, said group A dopant 7
  - being selected from the group consisting of rare earth oxides? 8
  - 9 alkaline earth metal oxides, transition metal oxides and
- 10 combinations thereof, and said group B dopant being selected
- 11 from the group consisting of Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Sm<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Eu<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and
- 12 combinations thereof.

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- 1 9. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 8,
- 2 wherein the group A dopant is selected from the group consisting
- 3 of  $Sc_2O_3$ ,  $Yb_2O_3$ , MgO, NiO,  $Cr_2O_3$ , CoO,  $Fe_2O_3$ ,  $TiO_2$ ,  $RuO_2$ ,  $Ta_2O_5$ , and
- 4 combinations thereof.

- 1 10. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 8,
- 2 wherein the group A dopant and the group B dopant are present in
- 3 the composition in substantially equal molar percentages.
  - 11. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 8, wherein the ratio of the molar percentages of group A dopant to group B dopant is between about 1:8 and 8:1.
  - 12. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 8, wherein the ratio of the molar percentage of the primary stabilizer to the sum of the molar percentages of the Group A dopant and the Group B dopant is between 1:1 and 10:1.
- 1 13. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 8,
- 2 wherein the ionic radius of the group A dopant cation is smaller
- 3 than the ionic radius of the primary stabilizer oxide cation or
- 4 the base oxide cation.
- 1 14. A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 8,
- 2 wherein the ionic radius of the group B dopant cation is larger
- 3 than the ionic radius of the primary stabilizer oxide cation or
- 4 the base oxide cation.

- A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 8, 1
- 2 wherein the ionic radius of the group A dopant cation is smaller
- 3 than the ionic radius of the primary stabilizer oxide cation or
- the base oxide cation, and the ionic radius of the group B 4
- 5 dopant cation is larger than the ionic radius of the primary
- stabilizer oxide cation or the base oxide cation. 6
  - A thermal barrier coating composition comprising 46-97 molar percent base oxide, 2-25 molar percent primary stabilizer, and 0.5-25 molar percent of a compound selected from the group consisting of group A dopants and group B dopants, said base oxide being selected from the group consisting of ZrO2, HfO2 and combinations thereof, said primary stabilizer being selected from the group consisting of  $Y_2O_3$ ,  $Dy_2O_3$ , and combinations thereof, said group A dopant, if present, being selected from the group consisting of rare earth oxides other than Er<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, alkaline earth metal oxides, transition metal oxides and combinations thereof, and said group B dopant, if present, being selected from the group consisting of Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Sm<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Eu<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>
- 12
- 13 and combinations thereof.
- 1 A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim
- 2 16, wherein the group A dopant, if present, is selected from the
- 3 group consisting of Yb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Sc<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, MgO, NiO, Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, CoO, Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>,
- 4  $TiO_2$ , and  $RuO_2$ .

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- 1 A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim
- 2 16, wherein the ionic radius of the group A dopant cation, if
- 3 present, is smaller than the ionic radius of the primary
- 4 stabilizer oxide cation or the base oxide cation.
- 1 A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim
- 2 16, wherein the ionic radius of the group B dopant cation, if
- 3 present, is larger than the ionic radius of the primary stabilizer oxide cation or the base oxide cation.
  - A thermal barrier coating composition according to claim 20. 16, wherein the ratio of the molar percentage of the primary stabilizer to the molar percentage of the Group A dopant or the Group B dopant is between 1:1 and 10:1.